

Development of materialistic dialectics in Kazakhstan

The author is the head of Department of dialectic materialism of Kazakh Academy of Sciences. A report of the author on philosophical society of the USSR lies on the basis of this publication. The material was extended and adapted. The main subject is the development of Philosophical studies in Kazakhstan. The author gives an assessment to the authority of the Faculty of Philosophy and Philosophy sector of university within the frame of Academy of Sciences. A peculiarity of the development of philosophy in Kazakhstan is that there is concentration on the issues of materialistic dialectics.

It appears in the first large publications of Kazakh scientists in the late 50s. The author holds up as an example: 1. Yugay G.A. "Analysis and synthesis in perception of biological phenomena" (1958); 2. Abdildin Zh.M. "Epistemological role of specific concepts" (1958); Z.Tulenov "Law as a philosophical category" (1969); 4. Presnyakov P.V., Kantemirov Z.S. "The theory of perception of dialectical materialism and study on the primary and secondary qualities" (1959). A research group formed on the basis of these works in the Academy of Sciences and published the following monograph in 1963: "Problems of logic and dialectics of cognition". This work served as a conceptual basis for further work of Kazakh philosophers.

A foreign assessment of the works of academician Zh.M.Abdildin.

The author peer-reviewed some problems, that were presented and developed in this work. The reflection is understood as a form of appropriation of the world through society; a certain individual in this regard is special, directed to a special

subject. It overlooks the problem of interrelation (*Zusammenfallens*) of dialectics, logic and theory of cognition; there is a concrete concept in this regard. It is a product of mental reproduction, logical assigning of internal relations of things and phenomenon. The following works of Kazakh philosophers found own place in this range of problems: “The problem of interrelation of dialectics” by Kasymzhanov A.Kh. (1962), “Dialectics of certain, particular and general in “Capital” by Marx” (1963). The next stage on research of dialectical materialism found its highest expression in carrying symposium on issues of dialectical logic in Alma-Ata in 1968.

The monograph by Abdildin on the problem on the origin in theoretical cognition and on monism as a principle of dialectical logic by Naumenko were published as security area. Since 1974 the department of dialectical materialism is involved in the role of category “idea” in cognition. The following issues are discussed: category of idea in the history of Philosophy, the role of hesitance in formation of category of idea, role of the idea in certain sciences. In last section of his work, the author discusses prospects of further development of the theory of dialectics. He indicates that it should be mainly a systematic development of the theory and where the efforts must be directed. He confirms that there is a lot to be done for achievement of positive results. The work should be focused on four circles of the problem” 1. Research of human activity. Hence, the principle of subordination in understanding the categories and principles of dialectics arises. 2. Research of the history of philosophy in the aspect of development of dialectical logics. 3. Research of scientific theory in the aspect of dialectical logic. 4. Psychology, especially, peculiarities of child’s psychology, formation stages of sequential thought.